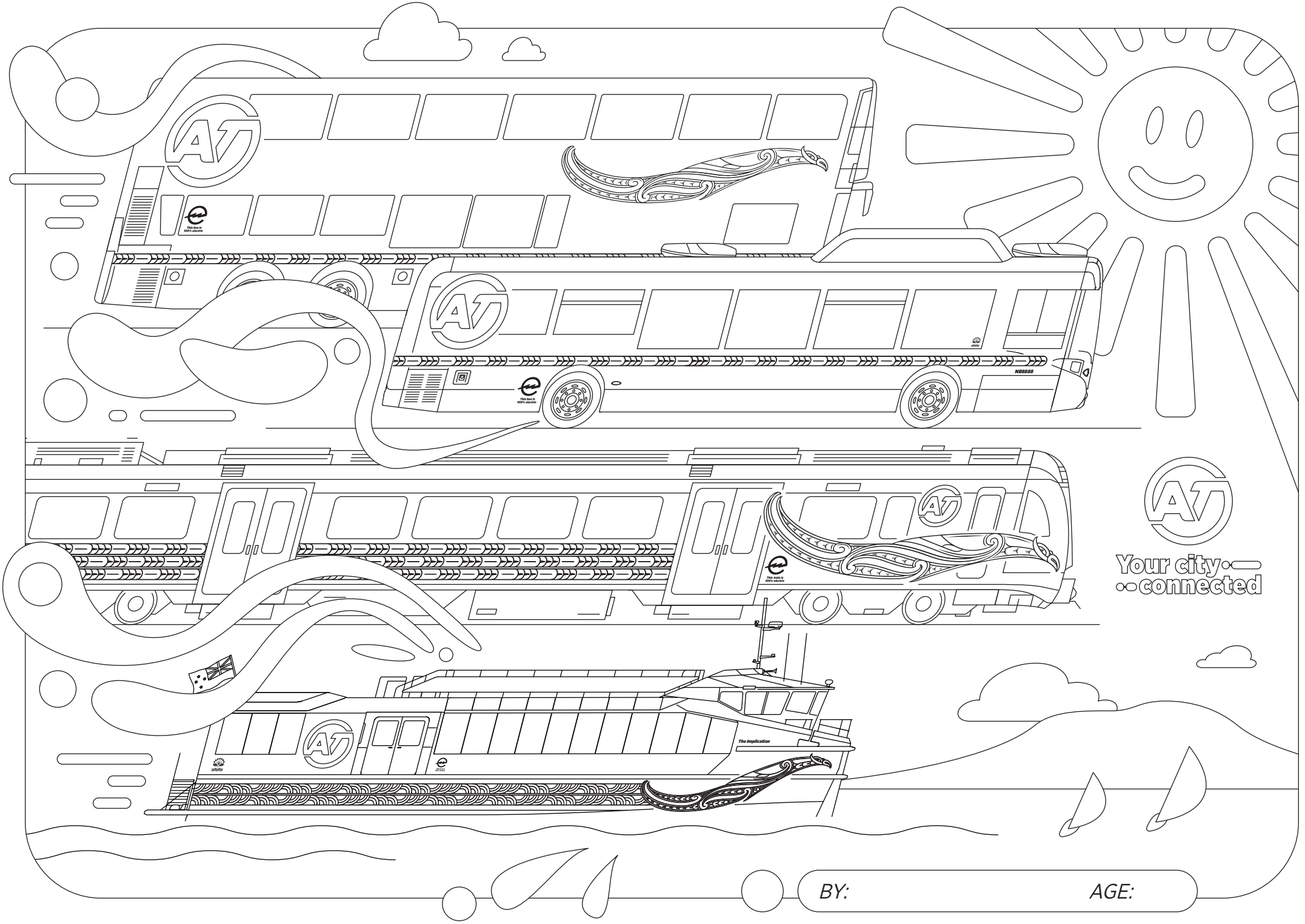
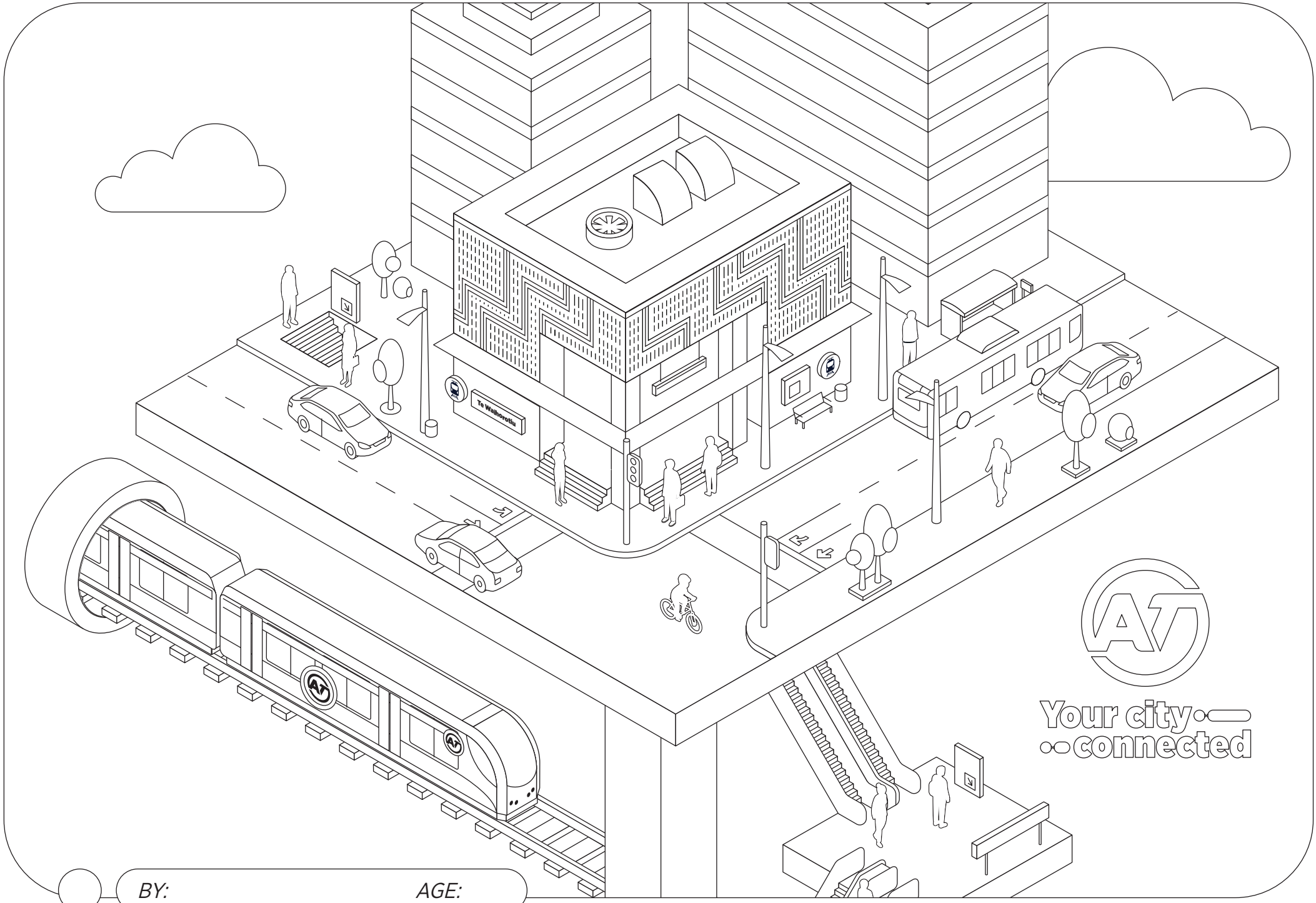
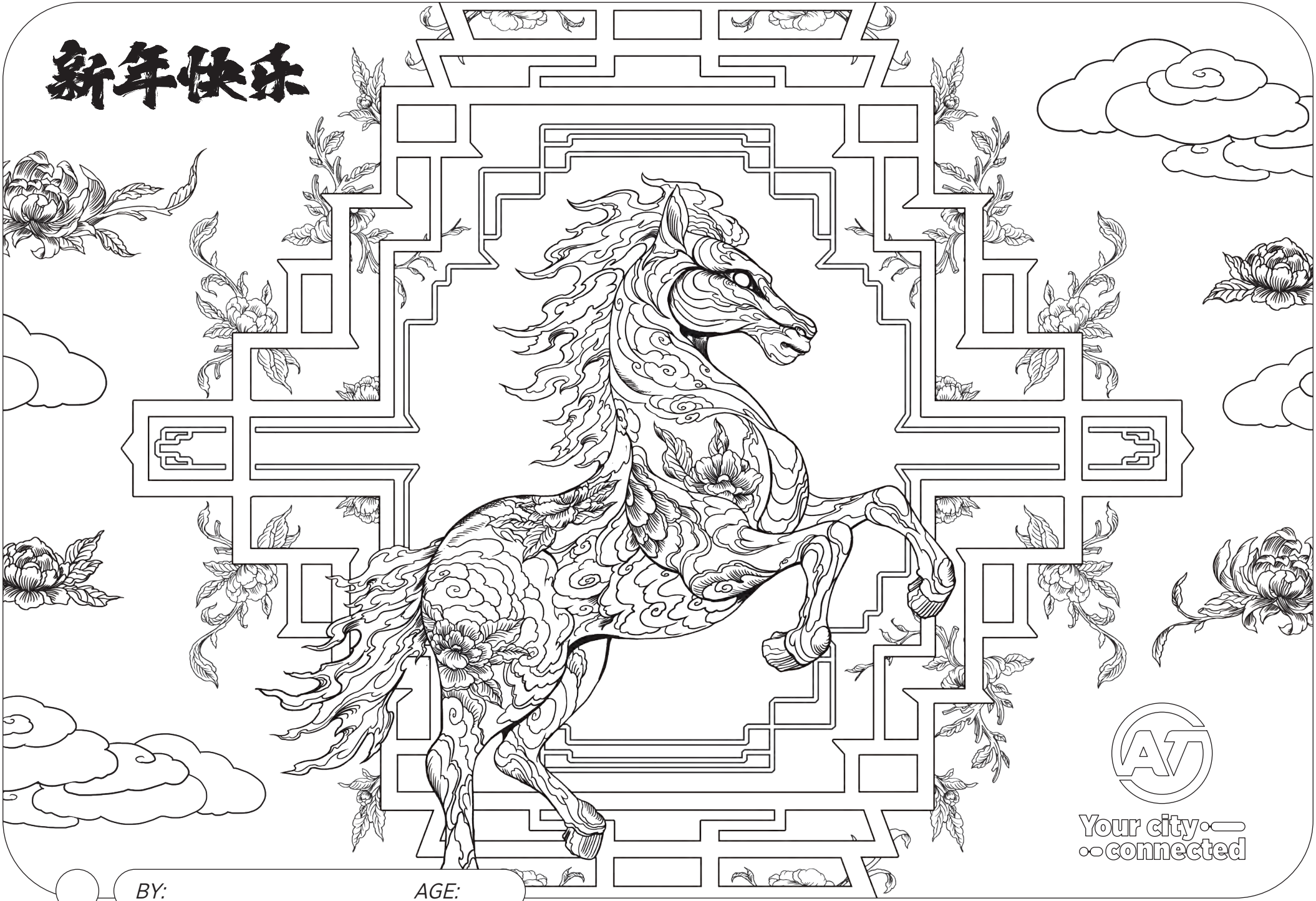


BY: AGE:



BY: AGE:

新年快乐



BY:

AGE:

Your city connected



BY: AGE: